

# Difficulty in building base stations in communication cities





## Overview

---

Due to the high propagation loss and blockage-sensitive characteristics of millimeter waves (mmWaves), constructing fifth-generation (5G) cellular networks involves deploying ultra-dense base stations (BS).

Will communication base stations reduce electricity consumption?

Our findings revealed that the nationwide electricity consumption would reduce to 54,101.60 GWh due to the operation of communication base stations (95% CI: 53,492.10–54,725.35 GWh) (Figure 2 C), marking a reduction of 35.23% compared with the original consumption. We also predicted the reduction of pollutant emissions after the upgrade.

Can low-carbon communication base stations improve local energy use?

Therefore, low-carbon upgrades to communication base stations can effectively improve the economics of local energy use while reducing local environmental pollution and gaining public health benefits. For this research, we recommend further in-depth exploration in three areas for the future.

How does a communication base station upgrade affect emissions?

(D) Total emissions of major pollutants (CO<sub>2</sub>, NO<sub>x</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>, and PM<sub>2.5</sub>) generated by the electricity consumption of communication base stations before and after the upgrade. Paired bars with the same color represent pre- and post-upgrade comparisons for the same pollutant. Emissions of all pollutants are significantly reduced after the upgrade.

How effective are communication base stations in reducing air pollution?

In Figure 5 A, after implementing optimization measures to communication base stations, the cases of COPDs related to air pollution caused by communication base stations in 2021 would be reduced to 13,004 (65% reduction). The effectiveness of these optimizations becomes more pronounced in the following year.



## Difficulty in building base stations in communication cities



### [Low-carbon upgrading to China's communications base ...](#)

On the one hand, China has built the world's largest number of communication base stations due to its large population and the huge communication demand for areas such as ...

[Learn More](#)

### [What are the challenges in deploying 5G base stations?](#)

Different cities and municipalities have their own rules about where base stations can be placed. In some areas, there are strict regulations against installing base stations near schools, ...

[Learn More](#)



### [Base station hardware evolution in urban vs rural 5G ...](#)

The rollout of 5G technology has brought about significant advancements in communication infrastructure, particularly with the evolution of base station hardware. Urban ...

[Learn More](#)

### [Site Selection Planning of Urban Base Station](#)

With the development of 5G technology, the communication bandwidth is increasing, and the coverage of base stations is getting smaller and smaller. According to the ...



[Learn More](#)



### [Communication Base Station Site Selection Method Based ...](#)

With the large-scale deployment of 5G technology, the rationality of communication base station siting is crucial for network performance, construction costs, and operational ...

[Learn More](#)



### **Low-carbon upgrading to China's communications base stations ...**

As China rapidly expands its digital infrastructure, the energy consumed by communication base stations has grown dramatically. Traditionally powered by coal ...

[Learn More](#)



### [Communication Base Station Site Planning Based on ...](#)

With the sharp development of mobile communication technology, the coverage area of existing base stations cannot meet the increasing demand of users, so it is significant ...

[Learn More](#)





### [Optimizing the ultra-dense 5G base stations in urban ...](#)

The developed model can facilitate the rollout of 5G technology. Due to the high propagation loss and blockage-sensitive characteristics of millimeter waves (mmWaves), ...

[Learn More](#)



### [Mobile Communication Network Base Station Deployment ...](#)

This paper discusses the site optimization technology of mobile communication network, especially in the aspects of enhancing coverage and optimizing base station layout. ...

[Learn More](#)



## Contact Us

---

For catalog requests, pricing, or partnerships, please visit:  
<https://www.fundacjawandea-imk.pl>

**Scan QR Code for More Information**



<https://www.fundacjawandea-imk.pl>